TST T1 PREP

Your Ultimate Vocabulary List for the TOEFL® Test
570 Words You Need to Know

Your Ultimate Vocabulary List for the TOEFL® Test
An Introduction to the Academic Word Family List

This is a list of 570 words you need to know if you want to understand the text in the reading and lectures in the listening passage. This list is not exclusive to the TOEFL test, but is rather a copy of the original Academic Word List (AWL).

The Academic Word List (AWL) was first developed by noted linguist Averil Coxhead in 2001. She compiled a corpus of academic journals and texts across various disciplines and cross-checked each work to find some of the most common academic vocabulary. In the end, she published the Academic Word List (AWL), a concise catalog of the 570 most common words in academic English. No matter what the subject, you can expect to encounter these 570 words.

The TOEFL is designed to measure whether you are prepared to enter a North American university. The reading texts and listening passages are a reflection of the type of material you can expect to encounter in a freshman-level course. If you need to improve your vocabulary for the TOEFL, particularly for the reading section, this list will be a tremendous help.

About the List

This is a variation of the AWL. We refer to this list as the Academic Word Family List. Not only do we include each of the headwords listed in the AWL, but we also show its variations. Here's an example below:

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
abandon (v./n.)		abandonment	abandoned	
abstract (adj./v./n.)		abstraction, abstractor, abstractionism, abstractionist	abstracted	abstractedly, abstractly

All words in each row are connected to the meaning of the headword. So, if you know that *abstract* means *existing in thought as an idea but not having a physical or concrete existence* than you know that other words like *abstraction* or *abstractly* should be somewhat connected to the original meaning of *abstract*.

Words are not islands, they are part of a larger family.

The goal of this list is to not only expand your vocabulary but show you that when you learn one word, you learn all the forms of that one word.

A word of caution, do NOT study every word in each word family. Instead, only focus on understanding the meaning of the headword. If you know the headword, then you can make an accurate guess of the meaning of its variations.

<u>A Few Notes</u>

Here are a few things to consider before you get started studying the Academic Word Family List.

1. All word variations must correspond to the original meaning of the headword. So, for example, the word *conduct*. I assumed that the meaning of *conduct* was related to the manner in which a person behaves. However, *conduct* also means *to transmit energy, usually in the form of electricity*. Words like *conduction* and *conductivity* were not included in this instance because the meaning did not correspond to the original headword.

***The only exception to this was the suffixes *-ism* and *-ist*, which alone carry almost the same meaning when added to any word. *-ist* usually implies *a believer in a school of though*t and *-ism* usually means *a school of thought*. Also, both of these suffixes make a noun.

2. Most of the variants include a bound derivational suffix added to the end. Some suffixes with similar endings and meanings were shortened and lumped together since the aim of this chart is to provide students with the most important suffixes that convey a meaning or part of speech. Here are a few examples:

- *-ical → -al* (a problem, *-al* also is a noun form)
- *-ier →-er*
- *-ary, -ery → -ry* (a problem because *-ary* and *-ery* two separate meanings)
- *-ization, -cation → -tion*
- *-ologist → -ist*
- *-acy → -cy*
- *-ically → -ly*
- *-eous, -ious → -ous*

-al (noun) - action or process
-al, -ial, -ical (adj.) - characterized by, related to
-ery, -ry - noun place, condition, practice, quality
-ary - also noun, person or thing belonging to
-acy, **-cy** (noun) - state, condition, quality

3. Words that contained a bound derivational suffix, but contained a variant spelling were not underlined.

- **resoluble** - spelled differently than *-able, -ible*
- **analyst** - spelled differently than *-ist*

4. Free morphemes and inflectional morphemes were excluded from this list.

5. This is meant for students to see a connection between separate words. Over time, as you continue to interact with and read through this list, you will begin to recognize patterns in the bound morphemes.

The Academic Word Family List

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
abandon (v./n.)		abandonment	abandoned	
abstract (adj./v./n.)		abstraction, abstractor, abstractionism, abstractionist	abstracted	abstractedly, abstractly
academy (n.)		academics, academism, academia, academicism, academician	academical, academic	academically
access (n./v.)		accessibility	accessible	accessibly
accommodate (v.)		accommodation, accommodationist	accommodative, accommodating	accommodatingly
accompany (v.)		accompaniment, accompanist	accompanying	
accumulate (v.)		accumulation accumulator	accumulative	
accurate (adj.)		accuracy	accurate	accurately
achieve (v.)		achievement, achiever	achievable	
acknowledge (v.)		acknowledgment	acknowledgeable, acknowledged	
acquire (v.)		acquisition, acquisitiveness, acquirement, acquirer, acquiree	acquisitive, acquirable	acquisitively
adapt (v.)		adaptability, adaptation, adapter, adaption, adaptationism, adaptationist, adaptivity	adaptable, adaptive	adaptively, adaptably
adequate (adj.)				adequately
adjacent (adj.)		adjacency		

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
adjust (v.)		adjuster, adjustment, adjustability	adjustable	
administrate (v.)		administer, administrator, administration	administrative, administrable	administratively
adult (n/adj.)		adulthood, adultness		adultly
advocate (v./n.)		advocacy, advocation, advocateship		
affect (v.)		affectation, affection, affectlessness, affectedness, affectivity	affected, affecting, affectionate, affective, affectional, affectless	affectingly, affectionately, affectively, affectedly
aggregate (n./v./adj.		aggregation, aggregator	aggregative	
aid (n./v		aide		
albeit (conjunction)				
allocate (v.)		allocation, allocator	allocable, allocative	
alter (v.)		alteration, alternate, alternation, alternator, alterity, alternant, alternative	alternative, alterable, altered, alternant	alternately, alternatively
alternative (adj.)				alternatively
ambiguous (adj.)		ambiguousness, ambiguity		ambiguously
amend (v.)		amendment, amender	amendable	
analogy (n.)	analogize	analogue	analogous, analogical, analogic	analogically, analogously
analyze (v.)		analysis, analyst, analyzer, analytics	analytical, analyzable, analytic	analytically
annual (adj.)			annualized	annually
anticipate (v.)		anticipation, anticipator, anticipative	anticipatory	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
apparent (adj.)				apparently
appreciate (v.)		appreciable, appreciation, appreciator, appreciativeness	appreciatory, appreciative	appreciably, appreciatively
approach (v./n.)		approachableness, approachability	approaching, approachable	
appropriate (adj.)		appropriacy, appropriator, appropriateness, appropriation, appropriationist	appropriated	appropriately
approximate (v./adj.)		approximation	approximative	approximately
arbitrary (adj.)		arbitrariness		arbitrarily
area (n.)			areal	
aspect (n.)			aspectual	
assemble (v.)		assembly, assemblage, assembler		
assess (v.)		assessment, assessor	assessable	
assign (v.)		assignment, assignee, assigner, assignation	assignable	
assist (v.)		assistance, assister, assistantship	assistive	
assume (v.)		assumption	assumable, assumptive	assumedly
assure (v.)		assurance, assuredness, assurer		assuredly
attach (v.)		attachment	attachable, attached	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
attain (v.)		attainment, attainability	attainable	
attitude (n.)	attitudinize	attitudinizer	attitudinal	attitudinally
attribute (v./n.)		attribution	attributable, attributive, attributional	attributively
author (v./n.)		authorship, authoress	authorial	
authority (n.)	authorize	authorization, authoritarian, authoritarianism, authoritativeness	authoritative	authoritatively
automate (v.)	automatize	automation, automaticity, automatics, automatism, automation, automatic	automated, automatic	automatically
available (adj.)		availability		
aware (adj.)		awareness		
behalf (n.)				
benefit (v./n.)		beneficiary, beneficence	beneficial, beneficent	beneficently, beneficially
bias (v./n.)			biased	
bond (v./n.)			bonded	
brief (adj./v./n.)		briefing, briefer, brevity		briefly
bulk (n.)		bulkiness	bulky	bulkily
capable (adj.)	capacitate	capability, capacitation		capably
capacity (n.)			capacitive	
category (n.)	categorize	categorization	categorial, categoric, categorical	categorically
cease (v.)			ceaseless	ceaselessly

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
challenge (v./n)		challenger	challenging, challenged, challengeable	challengingly
channel (v./n.)		channeler		
chapter (n.)				
chart (v./n.)		charter		
chemical (n./adj.)				chemically
circumstance (n.)	circumstantiate	circumstantiality, circumstantiation	circumstanced, circumstantial	circumstantially
cite (v.)		citation	citable	
civil (adj.)	civilize	civilizer, civility, civilization		civilly
clarify (v.)		clarification, clarity, clarifier		
classic (adj./n.)	classicize	classical, classicalism, classicality, classicist		classical
clause (n.)			clausal	
code (n.v.)		coder, coding	coded	
coherent (adj.)		coherence, coherency		coherently
coincide (v.)		coincidence	coincident, coincidental	coincidentally, coincidently
collapse (v./n.)		collapsibility	collapsible	
colleague (n.)				
commence (v.)		commencement		
comment (n./v.)	commentate	commentary, commentator, commenter	commentative	
commission (n./v.)		commissioner		
commit (v.)		commitment, committer	committed, committable	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
commodity (n.)	commodify, commoditize	commodification, commoditization		
communicate (v.)		communication, communicability, communicativeness, communicator	communicable, communicative, communicational, communicatory	communicably, communicatively
community (n.)		communitarian, communitarianism		
compatible (adj.)		compatibility		compatibly
compensate (v.)		compensation, compensator	compensatory, compensative, compensational, compensable	
compile (v.)		compilation, compiler		
complement (n./v.)		complementariness, complementation, complementarity	complementary, complemental	complementarily
complex (n./adj.)		complexity		complexly
component (n./adj.)	componentize	componentry		
compound (n./v./adj.)		compounder	compoundable	
comprehensive (adj.)		comprehensiveness		comprehensively
comprise (v.)				
compute (v.)	computerize	computer, computation, computing, computability, computerization, computerist	computable, computational	computationally
conceive (v.)		conceivability	conceivable	conceivably
concentrate (v.)		concentration, concentrator	concentrative, concentrated	concentratedly
concept (n.)	conceptualize	conception, conceptualization, conceptualism, conceptualist	conceptual, conceptional, conceptive	conceptually

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
conclude (v.)		conclusion, conclusiveness	conclusive, concluding	conclusively
concurrent (adj.)		concurrence, concurrency		concurrently
conduct (n./v.)		conductibility, conductor	conductible	
confer (v.)		conference, conferee, conferment, conferral	conferrable	
confine (v.)		confinement	confined	
confirm (v.)		confirmation	confirmatory, confirmative, confirmed	
conflict (n./v.)			conflictual, conflicting	
conform (v.)		conformation, conformist, conformity, conformability, conformance, conformer, conformism	conformable, conformal, conformational	conformably, conformally
consent (n./v.)		consensus	consensual	consensually
consequent (adj.)		consequentialism, consequentialist, consequentiality, consequence	consequential	consequently, consequentially
considerable (adj.)				considerably
consist (v.)		consistency, consistence	consistent	consistently
constant (adj./n.)		constancy		constantly
constitute (v.)		constituency, constituent, constitution	constitutional, constitutive, constituent	constitutionally, constitutively
constrain (v.)		constraint	constrained	constrainedly
construct (v./n.)		construction, constructor, constructiveness, constructivism, constructivist	constructive, constructional	constructionally, constructively

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
consult (v.)		consultant, consultancy, consultation, consultee	consultative, consulting	
consume (v.)		consumer, consumption, consumerism, consumerist	consumable, consumeristic, consuming	consumingly
contact (v./n./adj.)		contactee	contactable, contactless	
contemporary (adj./n.)		contemporariness, contemporaneity, contemporaneousness	contemporaneous	contemporarily, contemporaneously
context (n.)	contextualize	contextualization, contextualism, contextualist, contexture	contextual	contextually
contract (v./n.)		contractor, contractee	contractable, contractual, contractive	contractually
contradict (v.)		contradiction, contradictor, contradictoriness	contradictory	contradictorily
contrary (n./adj.)		contrarianism, contrarian, contrariness, contrariety		contrarily
contrast (n./v.)			contrasting, contrastive, contrasty	contrastingly
contribute (v.)		contributor, contribution	contributive, contributory	
controversy (n.)		controversialist, controversiality	controversial	controversially
convene (v.)		convention, convener	conventional	
converse (v.)		conversion, conversation, converser, conversancy, conversance, conversationalist	conversational, conversant	conversely, conversationally,

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convert (v.)		converter, convertibility	convinced, convincing, convincible	convincingly
cooperate (v.)		cooperation, cooperant, cooperator, cooperativeness	cooperative	cooperatively
coordinate (v./n./adj.)		coordination, coordinator	coordinative	
core (v./n./adj.)		corer		
corporate (adj.)	corporatize	corporation, corporatization, corporatism, corporatist, corporativism, corporativist	corporative	corporately
correspond (v.)		correspondence, correspondent	corresponding	correspondingly
couple (v./n.)		coupledom, coupler		
create (v.)		creation, creativity, creator, creationism, creationist, creativeness	creative, creatable	creatively
credit (v./n.)		creditor, creditability	creditable	creditably
criteria (n.)			criterial	
crucial (adj.)		cruciality		crucially
culture (n.)			cultural	culturally
currency (n.)				
cycle (v./n.)		cyclist	cyclic, cyclical	cyclically
data (n.)				
debate (v./n.)		debater	debatable	debatably
decade (n.)			decadal	
decline (v./n.)		decliner	declinable	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
deduce (v.)		deduction	deducible, deductive	deductively
define (v.)		definition, definer	definitive, definable, definitional	definitionally
definite (adj.)		definiteness		definitely
demonstrate (v.)		demonstration, demonstrator, demonstrability, demonstrativeness	demonstrable, demonstrative, demonstrational	demonstrably, demonstratively
deny (v.)		denial, deniability, denialism, denialist, denier	deniable	deniably
denote (v.)		denotation	denotational, denotative	
depress (v.)		depression, depressant	depressive, depressible, depressed, depressing, depressant	depressingly, depressive
derive (v.)		derivation, derivate, derivative	derivative, derivable, derivational	derivatively
design (v./n.)		designer		designedly
despite (prep.)			despiteful	
detect (v.)		detection, detector	detectable	detectably
deviate (v.)		deviation, deviator, deviationism, deviationist	deviational	
device (n.)				
devote (v.)		devotion, devotedness, devotee	devoted, devotional	devotionally, devotedly
differentiate (v.)		differentiator, differentiation, differential	differentiable, different	differentially
dimension (n.)			dimensional, dimensionless	

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diminish (v.)		diminution, diminutiveness	diminishable, diminished, diminutive	diminutively
discrete (adj.)		discretion, discreteness	discretionary, discretional	discreetly
discriminate (v.)		discrimination, discriminability, discriminant, discriminator	discriminable, discriminating, discriminative, discriminatory	discriminably, discriminately, discriminatingly
displace (v.)		displacement, displacer		
display (v./n.)		displayer	displayed	
dispose (v.)		disposer, disposability	disposal, disposable, disposed	
distinct (adj.)		distinction, distinctness	distinctive	distinctly, distinctively
distort (v.)		distortedness, distortion	distorted, distortional, distortionless	distortedly
distribute (v.)		distribution, distributary, distributor	distributive, distributable, distributional	distributively
diverse (adj.)	diversify	diversity, diversification, diversion	diversionary	diversely
document (v./n.)		documentation, documentalist, documentarian, documentarist, documentary	documentable, documental, documentati	
domain (n.)				
domestic (adj.)	domesticate	domestication, domesticity	domesticated, domesticable	domestically
dominate (v.)		dominance, dominancy, dominator, domination	dominant	dominantly

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
draft (v./n./adj.)		drafter		
drama (n.)	dramatize	dramatist, dramatics, dramatization	dramatic	dramatically
duration (n.)			durational	
dynamic (adj./n.)	dynamize	dynamicist, dynamics, dynamist, dynamization, dynamism	dynamical	dynamical
economy (n.)	economize	economics, economist, economizer, economization, economist	economical, economic	economically
edit (v.)	editorialize	edition, editor, editorialist, editorship, editorial	editorial, editable	editorially
element (n.)		elementalism, elementariness	elemental	elementally, elementarily
eliminate (v.)		elimination, eliminator, eliminationism, eliminationist	eliminable, eliminatory	
emerge (v.)		emergence	emergent, emerging	
emphasis (n.)	emphasize		emphatic	emphatically
empirical (adj.)		empiricism, empiricist		empirically
enable (v.)		enablement, enabler	enabling	
encounter (v./n.)				
energy (n.)	energize	energetics, energizer	energetic	energetically
enforce (v.)		enforcement, enforceability, enforcer	enforced, enforceable	enforcedly
enhance (v.)		enhancement, enhancer	enhanced	

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enormous (adj.)		enormity, enormousness		enormously
ensure (v.)				
entity (n.)				
environment (n.)		environmentalist, environmentalism	environmental	environmentally
equate (v.)		equation	equatable, equational	
equip (v.)		equipment, equipage, equipper		
equivalent (adj./n.)		equivalence, equivalency		equivalently
erode (v.)		erosion	erodible, erosional, erosive	
error (n.)		erroneousness	erroneous, errorless	erroneously
establish (v.)		establishment, establisher, establishmentarian, establishmentarianism		established
estate (n.)				
estimate (v./n)		estimation	estimative	
ethic (n.)	ethicize	ethicality, ethics, ethicist	ethical	ethically
ethnic (n./adj.)		ethnicity		
evaluate (v.)		evaluation, evaluator	evaluative	
eventual (adj.)	eventuate	eventuality, eventuation		eventually
evident (adj.)		evidence, evidentiality	evidential	evidently, evidentially
evolve (v.)		evolution, evolutionist, evolutionism, evolvement	evolutionary, evolutional, evolutive, evolvable	evolutionally, evolutionarily

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exceed (v.)		exceedance	exceeding	exceedingly
exclude (v.)		exclusion, excluder, exclusionist, exclusiveness, exclusivism, exclusivist, exclusivity	exclusive, excludable, exclusionary	exclusively
exhibit (v./n.)		exhibition, exhibitioner, exhibitionism, exhibition, exhibitionist, exhibitor	exhibitionistic	exhibitionistically
expand (v.)		expansion, expansionism, expandability, expander, expansibility	expansive, expandable, expansible, expanded	
expert (n./adj.)	expertize	expertize		expertly
explicit (adj.)		explicitness		explicitly
exploit (v.)		exploitation, exploiter	exploitable, exploitative	
export (v./n.)		exporter, exportability, exportation	exportable	
expose (v.)		exposure, exposer, exposition, expositor	exposed, expositional, expository	
external (adj.)	externalize	externalization, externalism, externalist, externality		externally
extract (v./n.)		extraction, extractability, extractive, extractor	extractable	
facilitate (v.)		facilitator, facility, facilitation	facilitative, facilitatory	
factor (v./n.)			factorable	
feature (v./n.)			featureless, featured	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
federal (adj.)	federalize, federate	federation, federacy, federalization, federalism, federalist, federationist	federative	federally
fee (n.)				
file (v./n.)		filer	filing	
final (adj./n.)	finalize	finality, finale, finalization, finalism, finalist	finalistic	finally
finance (v./n.)		financier, financialization	financial	financially
finite (adj.)		finiteness, finitism, finitist, finitude		finitely
flexible (adj.)		flexibility, flexility, flexion, flexitarian, flexor, flexuosity, flexure	flexile, flexuous, flexural	flexibly, flexuously
fluctuate (v.)		fluctuation	fluctuant	
focus (v./n.)		focuser	focused	
format (v./n.)		formation	formational, formative	formatively
formula (n.)	formulate, formularize	formulate, formularize	formulable, formulaic	formulable, formulaic
forthcoming (adj.)		forthcomingness		
foundation (n.)			foundational	
found (v.)		founder, foundress	founding	
framework (n.)				
function (v./n.)		functionalism, functionalist, functionality, functionary	functional, functionless	functionally
fund (v./n.)		funding, funder		

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fundamental (adj.)		fundamentality, fundamentalism, fundamentalist		fundamentally
furthermore				
gender (n.)			genderless, gendered	
generate (v.)		generativity, generator	generable, generative	
generation (n.)			generational	generationally
globe (n.)	globalize	globalization, globalizer, globalism, globalist, globoid (n./ adj.)	globose	globally
goal (n.)				goalwards
grade (v./n.)		grader	graded	
grant (v./n.)		grantee, grantor	grantable, granted	
guarantee (v./n.)		guarantor		
guideline (n.)				
hence (adv.)				
hierarchy (n.)	hierarchize	hierarchization, hierarch	hierarchical, hierarchic	hierarchically
highlight (v.)		highlighter		
hypothesis (n.)	hypothesize	hypothesist, hypothesizer	hypothetical	
identical (adj.)				identically
identify (v.)		identification, identity, identifier	identifiable	identifiably
ideology (n.)		ideologist, ideologue	ideological	ideologically
ignorance (n.)	ignore	ignorer	ignorant, ignorable	ignorantly
illustrate (v.)		illustration, illustrative, illustrator	illustrated, illustrational	illustratively
image (n.)		imagery, image	imageless	

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immigrate (v.)		immigrant, immigration		
impact (v./n.)		impaction, impactor	impacted, impactful, impactive	
implement (v./n.)		implementer, implementation		
implicate(v.)		implication, implicature	implicational, implicatory, implicative	implicatively
implicit (adj.)		implicitness		implicitly
imply (v.)			implied	impliedly
impose (v.)		imposition	imposing	imposingly
incentive (n.)	incentivize			
incidence (n.)		incident	incident	incidentally
incidentally		inclination, incliner	inclinable	
income (n.)				
incorporate (v.)		incorporator, incorporation	incorporated, incorporative	
index (v./n.)		indexation, indexer	indexable, indexible, indexical	
indicate (v.)		indication, indicative, indicator	indicatory	indicatively
individual (adj./n.)	individualize, individuate	individualism, individualist, individuality, individualization, individuation	individualistic	individually, individualistically
induce (v.)		induction, inducer, inducement	inducible	
inevitable (adj.)		inevitability		inevitably
infer (v.)		inference	inferable, inferential	inferentially
infrastructure (n.)			infrastructural	

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inherent (adj.)		inherence		inherently
inhibit (v.)		inhibition, inhibitor	inhibitory, inhibitive, inhibited	
initial (adj.)	initialize	initialization, initialism	initiative	initially
initiate (v.)		initiation, initiator	initiatory	
injure (v.)		injury, injurer, injuriousness	injured, injurious	injuriously
innovate (v.)		innovation, innovator, innovativeness	innovative, innovatory, innovational	innovatively
input (v./n.)		inputter		
insert (v.)		insertion, inserter	insertable	
insight (n.)			insightful	insightfully
inspect (v.)		inspection, inspector, inspectorate, inspectorship	inspectorial	
instance (v./n.)				
institute (v./n.)	institutionalize	institution, institutionalism, institutionalization, institutor	institutional, institutionalized	institutionally
instruct (v.)		instruction, instructor, instructiveness, instructorship, instructress	instructive, instructional	instructively
integral (adj.)		integrality		integrally
integrate (v.)		integration, integrability, integration, integrationist, integrators	integrated, integrative, integrable, integrating	
integrity (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
intelligence (n.)		intelligence, intelligencer, intelligentsia	intelligential, intelligent	
intense (adj.)	intensify	intensity, intenseness, intenser, intensification, intensifier	intensive	intensely
interact (v.)		interaction, interactant, interactionism, interactionist, interactivity	interactive, interactional	interactively
intermediate (adj.)		intermediacy, intermediateness, intermediation, intermediator, intermediary		intermediately
internal (adj.)	internalize	internality, internalization		internally
interpret (v.)		interpretation, interpretability, interpreter	interpretative, interpretive, interpretable, interpretational	interpretatively
interval (n.)			intervallic	
intervene (v.)		intervention, intervener, interventionism, interventionist	intervening, interventional, intervenient	
intrinsic (adj.)				intrinsically
invest (v.)		investor, investment, investiture	investable, investible	
investigate (v.)		investigation, investigator	investigative, investigable, investigatory, investigational	
invoke (v.)		invoker, invocation	invocatory	
involve (v.)		involvement	involved	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
isolate (v.)		isolation, isolationism, isolator, isolationist	isolated, isolable, isolatable, isolating	
issue (v./n.)		issuance, issuer	issuable, issueless	
item (n.)	itemize	itemization, itemizer		
job (n.)		joblessness	jobless	
journal (n./v.)	journalize	journalese, journalism, journalist	journalistic	journalistically
justify (v)		justification, justifiability, justifiableness, justifier	justifiable, justified, justificatory	justifiably
label (v./n.)		labeler		
labor (v./n.)		laborer, laborious, laboriousness, laborism, laborist	labored	laboriously
layer (v./n.)			layering	
lecture (v./n.)		lecturer, lectureship		
legal (adj.)	legalize	legality, legalese, legalization, legalism, legalist	legalistic	legalistically, legally
legislate (v.)		legislation, legislative, legislator, legislature		legislatively
levy (v./n.)			leviable	
liberal (adj./n.)	liberalize, liberate	liberalism, liberalization, liberalness, liberalizer, liberalist, liberality	liberated, liberalistic	liberally
license (n./v.)		licenser, licensee, licensure	licensed, licensable	
likewise (adv.)				
link (v./n.)		linkage, linkability, linker	linkable, linking	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
locate (v.)		location, locator	locatable, locational	
logic (n.)		logician, logicality, logicism, logicist	logical	logically
maintain (v.)		maintenance, maintainability, maintainer	maintainable	
major (v./n./adj.)		majority, majoritarian, majoritarianism		majorly
manipulate (v.)		manipulation, manipulativeness, manipulator, manipulability	manipulative, manipulatory, manipulable, manipulatable	manipulatively
manual (adj./n.)				manually
margin (n.)	marginalize, marginate	marginality, marginalia, marginalization, margination	marginal, margined	marginally
mature (v./adj.)		maturation, maturity	maturational, maturative	maturely
maximize (v.)		maximalism, maximalist, maximization, maximizer, maximum	maximalism, maximalist, maximization, maximizer, maximum	maximally
mechanism (n.)	mechanize	mechanization, mechanizer		
media (n.)				
mediate (v.)		mediator, mediacy,	mediatory, medial, median, mediational, mediation	medially, medianly, mediately
medical (adj.)	medicalize, medicate	medicalization, medicament, medication	medicable, medicative	medically
medium (adj./n.)		mediumism, mediumship	mediumistic	
mental (adj.)		mentality, mentalism, mentalist	mentalistic	mentally

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
method (n.)	methodize	methodology, methodization, methodizer, methodologist	methodical, methodic, methodological	methodically, methodologically
migrate (v.)		migrant, migration, migrator	migratory, migrational	
military (adj./n.)	militarize	militaria, militariness, militarization,	militaristic	militarily, militaristically
minimal (adj.)	minimalize	minimalism, minimalist	minimalistic	minimally
minimize (v.)		minimization, minimizer		
minimum (n.)				
ministry (n.)		minister, ministership	ministerial	ministerially
minor (adj.)		minority		
mode (n.)		modeler	modeling	
modify (v.)		modification, modifier	modifiable, modificatory	
monitor (v.)		monitorship	monitory, monitorial	
motive (n./adj.)	motivate	motivation, motivator, motivity	motivated, motivational, motiveless	motivationally
mutual (adj.)	mutualize	mutuality, mutualism, mutualist	mutualistic	mutually, mutualistically
negate (v.)	negate	negation, negativeness, negativism, negativist, negativity, negative	negative, negatory, negativistic	negatively
network (n./v.)		networker	networking, networkable	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
neutral (adj.)	neutralize	neutrality, neutralization, neutralizer, neutralism, neutralist		neutrally
nevertheless (adv.)				
nonetheless (adv.)				
norm (n.)		normativeness, normativity	normative	normatively
normal (adj.)	normalize	normality, normalcy, normalization, normalizer		normally
notion (n.)		notional		notionally
notwithstanding (prep)				
nuclear (adj.)				
objective (n./adj.)	objectivize	objectiveness, objectivization, objectivism, objectivist, objectivity	objectivistic	objectively
obtain (v.)		obtainer, obtainment, obtainability	obtainable	
obvious (adj.)		obviousness		obviously
occupy (v.)		occupancy, occupant, occupation, occupier	occupational, occupied	occupationally
occur (v.)		occurrence	occurrent	
odd (adj.)		odds, oddness, oddity, oddment	oddish	oddly
offset (v.)				
ongoing (adj.)		ongoingness		
option (n.)		optionality	optional	optionally
orient (v.)	orientate	orientation, orienteer	oriented, orientational	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
outcome (n.)				
output (n./v.)		outputter		
overall (adj./adv.)			overalled	
overlap (v/n.)				
overseas (adv./adj.)				
panel (n.)		panelling, panelist		
paradigm (n.)			paradigmatic	paradigmatically
paragraph (n.)			paragraphic	
parallel (n./v/adj.)	parallelize	parallelization, parallelism	parallelistic	
parameter (n.)	parameterize	parameterization	parametric	parametrically
participate (v.)		participant, participation, participator	participatory, participative	
partner (n.)		partnership	partnerless	
passive (n./adj.)		passiveness, passivity		passively
perceive (v.)		perceiver	perceivable	
percent (adj./n.)		percentage, percentile		
period (n.)	periodize	periodicity, periodization	periodic, periodical	periodically
persist (v.)		persistence, persistency	persistent	persistently
perspective (n.)		perspectivism, perspectivist	perspectival	perspectively
phase (n/v.)			phasic, phasing	
phenomenon (n.)	phenomenalize	phenomenalism, phenomenalist	phenomenal, phenomenalistic	phenomenally

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
philosophy (n.)	philosophize	philosopher, philosophizer	philosophical	philosophically
physical (adj.)	physicalize	physicalness, physicalization, physicalism, physicalist, physicality	physicalistic	physically
plus (n./adj./ preposition)				
policy (n.)				
portion (n.)			portionless, portioned	
pose (v./n.)		poser, position	posable, positionable,	positionally
positive (adj.)		positiveness, positivism, positivist, positivity	positivistic	positively, positivistically
potential (adj./n.)	potentialize, potentiate	potentiality		potentially
practitioner (n.)				
precede (v.)		precedence, precedent	preceding	
precise (adj.)		precision, precisian, precisianism, preciseness		precisely
predict (v.)		prediction, predictability, predictor	predictable, predictive	predictively, predictably
predominant (adj.)	predominate	predominance, predomination		predominantly, predominately
preliminary (adj./n.)				preliminarily
presume (v.)		presumption, presumptuousness	presumable, presuming, presumptive	presumably, presumedly, presumingly, presumptively, presumptuously

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
previous (adj.)				previously
primary (adj.)				primarily
prime (adj.)		primacy, primeness	primal	primally
principal (adj.)		principalship		principally
principle (n.)			principled	
prior (adj.)				
priority (n.)	prioritize	prioritization		
proceed (v.)		procedure, proceeds	proceeding, procedural	procedurally
process (n./v.)		procession, processor	processed, processable	
professional (adj./n.)	professionalize	professionalism, profession, professionalization		professionally
prohibit (v.)		prohibition, prohibitor, prohibitiveness, prohibiter	prohibitive, prohibitory, prohibitionary	prohibitively
project (v./n.)		projection, projectile, projectionist, projector	projective	projectively
promote (v.)		promoter, promotion, promotability	promotable, promotive, promotional	
proportion (n.)	proportionate	proportionality	proportional, proportionable, proportioned	proportionably, proportionally, proportionately
prospect (n.)		prospector	prospective, prospectless	prospectively
protocol (n.)				
psychology (n.)	psychologize	psychologist, psychologese, psychologism	psychological	psychologically
publication (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
publish (v.)		publisher	publishing, publishable	
purchase (v./n.)		purchaser	purchasable	
pursue (v.)		pursuit, pursuivant, pursuer, pursuance	pursuable	pursuant, pursuantly
qualitative (adj.)				qualitatively
quote (v./n.)		quotation, quotability	quotable, quotative	
radical (adj./n.)	radicalize	radicalness, radicalization, radicalism		radically
random (adj.)	randomize	randomization, randomness		randomly
range (n./v.)				
ratio (n.)		ration		
rational (adj.)	rationalize	rationalism, rationale, rationalization, rationalizer, rationalist, rationality	rationalistic	rationalistically, rationally
react (v.)	reactivate	reactionary, reaction, reactor, reactionist, reactiveness, reactivity, reactivation	reactive, reactionary	
recover (v.)		recovery, recoverer, recoverability	recoverable	
refine (v.)		refinement, refiner	refined	
regime (n.)		regimen, regiment, regimentation, regimentally	regimental, regimented	
region (n.)	regionalize	regionalization, regionalism, regionalist	regional	regionally

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
register (n./v.)		registration, registrant, registrar, registrarship	registrable	
regulate (v.)	regularize, regulate	regulator, regulation, regular, regularization, regularity	regulatory, regulable, regulative	regularly
reinforce (v.)		reinforcement, reinforcer		
reject (v.)		rejection, rejector, rejectionist	rejectable, rejective	
relax (v.)		relaxation, relaxer, relaxant, relaxedness	relaxed	relaxedly
release (v./n.)		releasee, releaser	releasable	
relevant (adj.)		relevance		relevantly
reluctance (n.)		reluctant		reluctantly
rely (v.)		reliance, reliability, reliableness	reliable, reliant	reliably
remove (v./n.)		removability, remover	removal, removable	
require (v.)		requirement, requirer	required	
research (v./n.)		researcher	researchable	
reside (v.)		residence, resident residentship, residency	residential, residentiary	residentially
resolve (v./n.)		resolution, resolvability, resolver, resoluteness	resolvable, resolved, resolutive, resoluble	resolvedly, resolutely
resource (n./v.)		resourcelessness	resourceless, resourceful	resourcefully

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
respond (v.)		respondent response, responder, respondence, responsibility, responsibleness	responsive, responsible, respondent	responsibly, responsively
restore (v.)		restoration, restorationism, restorationist, restorer	restored, restorable, restorative	restoratively
restrain (v.)		restraint, restrainer	restrainable, restrained	restrainedly
restrict (v.)		restriction, restrictedness, restrictionism, restrictionist, restrictiveness	restricted, restrictive	restrictedly, restrictively
retain (v.)		retainer, retention, retainability, retainment	retentive, retainable	
reveal (v.)		revelation, revealer, revelationist	revealing, revealable, revelatory, revelational	revealingly
revenue (n.)				
reverse (v./n./adj.)		reverser, reversibility r	reversal, reversible	reversely, reversibly
revise (v.)		revision, reviser, revisionism, revisionist	revisal, revisable, revisory, revisionary	
revolution (n.)	revolutionize	revolutionism, revolutionist, revolutionary	revolutionary	
rigid (adj.)	rigidify	rigidness, rigidity		rigidly
role (n.)				
route (n./v.)				
route (n./v.)		router		
scenario (n.)		scenarist		
schedule (v./n.)		scheduler		

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
scheme (v./n.)	schematize	schema, schematization, schematism, schemer	schematic, scheming	schematically, schemingly
scope (n.)				
section (n/v.)	sectionalize	sectionalism, sectionalist	sectionable, sectional, sectioned	sectionally
sector (n.)			sectoral, sectorial	
secure (adj./v/)	securitize	security, securement, secureness, securitization	securable, secured	securely
seek (v.)		seeker		
select (v./adj.)		selection, selector, selectness, selectee, selectiveness, selectivity	selective, selectable, selectional	selectionally, selectively
sequence (n.)		sequentiality	sequencing, sequential, sequent	sequentially, sequently
series (n.)	serialize, seriate	seriality, serialization, serialism, serialist, seriation	serial, seriate	seriatim, serially
sex (n.)	sexualize	sexism, sexuality, sexer, sexiness, sexist, sexlessness, sexology, sexologist, sexualization	sexual, sexed, sexy, sexless, sexological	sexily, sexlessly, sexually
shift (v./n.)		shifter, shiftiness, shiftlessness	shiftable, shifty, shifting, shiftless	shiftily, shiftlessly
significant (adj.)	signify	significance, signification, significator, signifier	significative	significantly
similar (adj.)		similarity		similarly
simulate (v.)		simulation, simulator, simulant	simulated, simulative	
site (n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
so-called (adj.)				
sole (adj.)				solely
somewhat (adv.)				
source (v./n.)				
specific - (adj./n.)		specificity, specificness		specifically
specify (v.)		specification, specifier	specifiable	
sphere (n.)		sphericity, spheroid, spheroidicity	spherical, spheral, spheric, spheroidal, spherular	spherically
stable (adj.)	stabilize	stability, stabilization, stabilizer		stably
statistic (n.)		statistician, statistics	statistical	statistically
status (n.)				
straightforward (adj.)		straightforwardness		straightforwardly
strategy (n.)	strategize	strategist	strategic, strategical	strategically
stress (n./v.)		stressor, stressfulness	stressed, stressful, stressless, stressy	stressfully
structure (n./v.)		structuralism, structuralist, structuration	structured, structural, structureless	structurally
style (n./v.)	stylize	stylelessness, styler, stylization, stylishness, stylist	styling, stylish, stylized, styleless, stylistic	stylishly, stylistically
submit (v.)		submission, submitter, submissiveness	submissive	submissively
subordinate (adj./n./v.)		subordination	subordinative	subordinately
subsequent (adj.)		subsequence		subsequently

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
subsidy (n.)	subsidize	subsidiarity, subsidizer, subsidization, subsidiary	subsidiary	subsidiarily
substitute (n./v/)		substitution, substitutability	substitutable, substitutive, substitutional, substitutionary	
successor (n.)		succession, successiveness	successive, successional	successively
sufficient (adj.)	suffice	sufficiency		sufficiently
sum (n./v.)				
summary (n./adj.)	summarize	summation, summariness, summarization, summarizer	summational, summative	summarily
supplement (n./v.)		supplementary, supplementation	supplemental, supplementary	supplementally, supplementarily
survey (n./v.)		surveillance, surveyor, surveyorship		
survive (v.)		survivor, survivability, survivalism, survivalist, survivorship	survival, survivable	
suspend (v.)		suspension, suspense, suspensiveness	suspenseful, suspensory, suspensive	suspensively
sustain (v.)		sustainer, sustainment, sustainability	sustainable, sustained	sustainedly, sustainably
symbol (n.)	symbolize	symbolism, symbolization, symbolist, symbology	symbolic, symbolical	symbolically
tape (v/n.)			targetable, targeted	
target (v./n.)				

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
task (v./n.)				
team (v./n.)				
technical (adj.)		technicality, technician, technicist, technic	technical	technically
technique (n.)				
technology (n.)		technologist	technological	technologically
temporary (adj.)		temporariness		temporarily
tense (adj.)		tension, tenseness, tensity, tensility, tensioner	tensile, tensional, tensionless, tensive	tensely, tensionally
terminate (v.)		termination, terminator, terminal (adj./n.)	terminable, terminational	terminally
text (n.)		texter, textualism, textualist, textuality	textual, textless	textually
theme (n.)	thematize	thematization	thematic	thematically
theory (n.)	theorize	theorist, theorem, theoretician, theorization, theorize	theoretical, theorematic, theoretic	theoretically
thereby (adv.)				
thesis (n.)				
topic (n.)	topicalize	topicality, topicalization	topical	topically
trace (v./n.)		tracing, traceability, tracer	traceable, traceless	
tradition (n.) ,		traditionalist, traditionist, traditionalism	traditional, traditionary, traditionless, traditionalistic	traditionally
transfer (v./n.)		transference, transferee, transferrer, transferability	transferable, transferral	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
transform (v.)		transformation, transformer	transformable, transformative, transformational	transformationally
transit (n.)		transition, transitoriness	transitional, transitionary, transitory	transitionally, transitorily
transmit (v.)		transmission, transmissibility, transmitter	transmissible, transmissive, transmittable, transmittal	
transport (n./v.)		transportation, transporter, transportability	transportable, transported	
trend (n.)	trendify	trendiness, trendy	trendy	trendily
trigger (v./n.)			triggered	
ultimate (adj.)		ultimatum, ultimacy		ultimately
undergo (v.)	underwent			
underlie (v.)	underlying			
undertake (v.)			undertaking	
uniform (n.)		uniformity		uniformly
unify (v.)	unified	unification, unifier	unificatory, uniformed, uniforming	
unique (adj.)		uniqueness		uniquely
utilize (v.)		utility, utilitarianism, utilization, utilizer	utilitarian, utilizable	
valid (adj.)	validate	validation, validity		validly
vary (v.)		variation, variant, variance, variability, variableness, variationist, variable	varied, variable, variational	variably
vehicle (n.)			vehicular	

WORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
version (n.)			versional	
via (prep)				
violate (v.)		violation, violator	violable	
virtual (adj.)	virtualize	virtualization, virtualizer, virtuality		virtually
visible (adj.)		visibility, visibleness		visibly
vision (n.)		visionariness, visionary	visional, visionless	
visual (adj./n.)	visualize			visually
volume (n.)	volumize	voluminousness, volumizer	volumed, volumetric, voluminous	volumetrically
voluntary (adj.)	volunteer (n./v.)	volunteerism, voluntariness, voluntarism, voluntarist	voluntary, voluntaristic	voluntarily, voluminously
welfare (n.)		welfarism, welfarist		
whereas (conj.)				
whereby (adv.)				
widespread (adj.)				